

一、單題

(C) 14. A: What an old and beautiful temple!

B: Yes. This temple has stood there _____ the early 1800s.

(A) for (B) before (C) since (D) until

(D) 15. Mina: Have you ever been to Thailand?

Ian: Yes, _____ . It's really a fun place to go.

(A) five days (B) for three days (C) in one month (D) twice already

(B) 16. Because the school rules have changed this year, students have to get to school

before 7:45 a.m., _____ ?

(A) haven't they (B) don't they (C) did they (D) do they

(C) 17. We can't believe _____ Jenny will dance and sing well in the talent show.

(A) what (B) when (C) that (D) if

(A) 18. Jay: Have you ever planned to move to New York?

Lisa: No, _____. Why do you ask? I love here and don't want to leave for another places.

(A) I never have (B) I didn't (C) I don't (D) I don't know

(D) 19. Jack is crazy about the App of Pokémon GO and _____ in using pokeballs

to catch Pokémons already.

(A) interested (B) is interesting (C) has interested (D) has been interested

(A) 20. A: You don't have English classes tomorrow morning, do you?

B: _____. But I have a math class.

(A) No, I don't. (B) Yes, I do. (C) No, I haven't. (D) Yes, I have.

(C) 21. Stinky tofu is one of the most famous snacks in Taiwan but some foreigners are

_____ eating it.

(A) scare (B) scary to (C) scared of (D) boring to

(D) 22. Thomas Edison has _____ for many years, but many people still remember him.

(A) died (B) gone (C) been (D) been dead

(B) 23. Students have had their lunch before 12:30 p.m., _____? Then they could take a nap for half hour and get ready for classes in the afternoon.

(A) do they (B) haven't they (C) have they (D) don't they

(A) 24. Having lots of exams and quizzes is _____ to me and I really want to take a break for a while .

(A) tiring (B) tired (C) bored (D) exciting

(B) 25. Tom once _____ in America for about two years but his parents got older and older in his hometown. Then he decided to move back. Now he is living in Taoyuan. (A) has stayed (B) stayed (C) stays (D) will stay

(C) 26. My mom seldom picks me up on time, _____ she? She is too busy and always remember the wrong time.

(A) is (B) isn't (C) does (D) doesn't

(B) 27. Going camping _____ children very much because they can go fishing in the river , have a camping fire at night and sleep in the tent.

📖tent:帳篷

(A) interesting to (B) excites (C) interested in (D) exciting

(D) 28. I was _____ to hear Brad Pitt and Angelina Jolie got divorced. I can't believe they loved each other deeply before and were also the world famous Hollywood couples. Actor Brad Pitt has said he is "very saddened" because he could not meet his 6 children easily.

📖divorce:離婚, Hollywood 好萊塢 couple:伴侶

(A) interesting (B) surprising (C) interested (D) surprised

(C) 11. 張貼 (A) notice (B) track (C) post (D) collect

(B) 12. spider (A) 螞蟻 (B) 蜘蛛 (C) 蜜蜂 (D) 蝙蝠

(D) 13. It was a clear night. The moon was _____ brightly in the sky. (A) passing (B) smoking (C) smiling (D) shining


- (A) 14. In my class, everyone _____ Betty passed the exam, so she is very sad now. (A) except (B) besides (C) as for (D) without
- (A) 15. I got only 58 on my history test. I feel really _____. (A) down (B) attractive (C) confident (D) glad
- (D) 16. Mr. Lin: My dear, our daughter went back to her room without _____ her favorite dessert. Maybe there's something wrong with her. Mrs. Lin: You're right. Let's go ask her. (A) finishes (B) finished (C) finish (D) finishing
- (C) 17. It surprised a lot of people _____ butterflies could fly almost 2,300 kilometers from Taiwan to Japan. (A) where (B) when (C) that (D) if
- (B) 18. After several years of hard work, he was not a poor man any more. Now he has dozens of apartments in downtown Taipei and _____ dollars. (A) million (B) millions of (C) two millions (D) million of
- (C) 19. I don't know _____ they are good at fishing or not. (A) who (B) what (C) whether (D) whose
- (D) 20. Can you say that again? I didn't hear _____ you said. (A) where (B) whether (C) that (D) what
- (C) 21. It's wrong to say something bad about others on the Internet. If you do so, perhaps you will _____. (A) be fine (B) fine (C) be fined (D) fined
- fine (v.) 罰款
- (D) 22. Lucy: We will join in the beach clean-up this weekend. Do you want to join us? Paul: _____. (A) Don't say that. (B) Like I don't know. (C) Who cares? (D) Count me in.
- (B) 23. Find out what _____, and you'll be more confident. (A) are you good at (B) you are good at (C) are you bad at (D) are you bad at
- (D) 24. A child lock in the car can _____ children _____ opening the car door by accident when their parents are driving. (A) turn; down (B) put; into word (C) show; around (D) stop; from
- (A) 25. Mary has never seen a horror movie. It is _____ scary for her to see. (A) too (B) really (C) so (D) very
- (C) 16. She can speak several _____ languages, such as Chinese, English, Japanese, and French. (A) successful (B) body (C) foreign (D) simple
- (D) 17. Cats have _____ teeth. Remember to keep them from biting you, or you will get hurt. (A) dull (B) rich (C) mad (D) sharp
- (C) 18. It is _____ to cross the road without looking at the traffic light. (A) polite (B) dull (C) dangerous (D) scared
- (A) 19. Don't _____ your voice. The baby has just fallen asleep. (A) raise (B) cover (C) provide (D) quit
- (B) 20. A-mei is a famous Taiwanese singer. She enjoys singing very much and gets a lot of _____ from singing. (A) career (B) pleasure (C) spirit (D) public
- (A) 21. While I was breaking the egg, a piece of _____ fell into the cake mixture(混合物).

- (A) shell (B) truck (C) salt (D) mud
- (B) 22. Danny: Let's have dinner together in my place tonight. How do you think?
Daisy: No problem. I'll bring the food, and you just need to _____ drinks.
(A) enter (B) provide (C) care (D) bake
- (D) 23. The kids had a great time at the beach. They _____ a tunnel(隧道) in the sand and also made a castle.
(A) kicked (B) baked (C) fried (D) dug
- (B) 24. Hard work will _____ you _____ success. Never give up studying!
(A) keep; from (B) lead; to (C) turn; into (D) show; around
- (A) 25. The _____ tried to escape(逃走) by climbing over the wall, but their plan failed and was caught by the prison guards(守衛).
(A) prisoners (B) photographers (C) seniors (D) strangers
- (C) 26. Miranda _____ be lazy, but now she is as busy as a bee because of the coming exam.
(A) is used to (B) was used to (C) used to (D) use to
- (B) 27. The girls aren't going to see the movie "Your Name", and _____.
(A) so are the boys (B) neither are the boys
(C) the boys will, too (D) the boys won't, either
- (C) 28. The little boy _____ is my son, Archer.
(A) who with big eyes (B) in big eyes
(C) with big eyes (D) has big eyes
- (D) 29. So far, Shen Xinling _____ more the 250,000 photos of the working-class people in Taiwan.
(A) takes (B) took (C) is taken (D) has taken
- (A) 30. Judy is washing the bag _____ she bought at the department store last night.
(A) which (B) who (C) where (D) what

- (C) 31. Tina had sandwiches for lunch, and Becky _____, too. They really are good friends.
(A) had (B) was (C) did (D) does
- (C) 32. In class 906, Joy was the first student _____ finished the English exam.
(A) who (B) which (C) that (D) ×
- (A) 33. Philip's mom always prepares for dinner _____ she comes home after work.
(A) as soon as (B) as busy as
(C) as hungry as (D) as small as
- (D) 34. He is the boy who helped the old lady _____ the street.
(A) crossed (B) crossing (C) crosses (D) cross
- (A) 35. Gina: What are you doing, Mark?
Mark: The answers _____ were wrong. I'm trying to teach him.
(A) Jack wrote down (B) were written by Jack
(C) which Jack write down (D) who Jack wrote down
- (C) 36. Ms. Lee is one of the teachers _____ about students very much in our school.
(A) care (B) cares (C) who care (D) who cares
- (C) 37. Jaden: I've heard _____ Michelle's done a lot to help the other classmates, but she doesn't want others to know.
Laura: Really? She's really a kind person. We should learn from her.
(A) which (B) who (C) that (D) whether

二、題組

(29-31)

My cousin, Peter, got married this June and Jack joined his wedding. He is 29. because he's never 30. a wedding before. When Jack arrived at the wedding, he noticed that there were many beautiful flowers. How amazing! Everyone at the wedding dressed up and looked good. People say that 31. Many couples marry in June for good luck. I truly hope they can be happy forever and ever. That was a wonderful and perfect day.  couple: 伴侶

- (A) 29. (A) excited (B) bored (C) exciting (D) scary
 (D) 30. (A) get to (B) went to (C) gone to (D) been to
 (B) 31. (A) June is the end of the school year. (B) June is a good month for weddings.
 (C) June is a rainy season. (D) Many things will happen in June.

(32-34)

Jules: Have you ever heard that there is a very young girl to help many homeless people by herself.
 Ben: Really?
 Jules: Yes, I have noticed that news from Facebook but I thought it's not my cup of tea. Then I missed it but now we can look for more information about her.
 (Jules and Ben are surfing on the Internet)
 Ben: Here. She is Hailey Fort and is a very young little girl.
 Jules: Wow! I can't believe a young kid can do those meaningful things to help homeless people.
 Ben: Me, too. I am surprised Hailey has grown vegetables at her garden since she was five. It's been four years and she still sends them to the homeless every week.
 Jules: Why has Hailey got this idea? She can choose to play with dolls, dress up as a princess Elsa or eat candy all day but she chooses to be a "farmer."
 Ben: She met a man, Edward, on the street at her age of five and he asked for food because he was hungry. She and her mother bought him a sandwich but Hailey wanted to do more and tried to find a way to keep giving food to poor people.
 Jules: I couldn't remember what I have done when I was five. I never thought of

growing food and giving to the homeless for free.

Ben: I can't agree with you anymore. Now Hailey has grown up and she has tried to build shelters for the homeless people. She has planned to grow 113 kg of food and make 11 small houses with some help from her mother and grandfather because she thinks everyone should have a place to live in.

Jules: She is like an angel and I should think what I can do for others.

Ben: We could be givers to help people but I am bad at growing and building a house.

Jules: You don't need to be a farmer or even a builder but you can sing songs for us. I heard you sing at the karaoke contest the day before yesterday. It was really good.

Ben: But singing well is nothing special.

Jules: You know what? You can sing songs and I can play the guitar for the homeless kids at the children's home. We can bring them laughter and have a whale of a time together.


Ben: You are right. Maybe we can ask our classmates to join us to donate clothes or toys to them, too.

Jules: Wow, that's something! It sounds interesting and meaningful.

Ben: See, young people can do many meaningful things to help the world, too.

Jules: Let's do it this Saturday.

 by herself 靠她自己 shelter 避難所, 小屋

- (C) 32. How old is Hailey Fort now?
 (A) 5 years old. (B) 4 years old. (C) 9 years old. (D) 13 years old.
 (C) 33. According to the dialogue, which is true about Hailey Fort?
 (A) She gives money to the homeless ones.  According to 根據
 (B) She is good at growing vegetables, building small houses and singing well.
 (C) She is a giver at a very young age.
 (D) She likes to dress up like a princess and send people food for free.
 (B) 34. What did Ben think after he talked with Jules?
 (A) He can sing with children every Saturday.
 (B) Everyone could have a chance to help others, too.
 (C) He is too young and can't do anything well.
 (D) Singing well can't help people.

(35-38)

Have you noticed more and more people like to ride a bike to go everywhere?

Many of them think it has become an easy and comfortable way to travel in cities. In fact, the idea of bike sharing has been widely used in Paris and London lately. At first, the Taipei City Government started the program YouBike and then Taoyuan Government also set some YouBike stops near schools, libraries, museums, train stations and some public places to let people get bikes easily. It has made many commuters borrow a bike from one station and send it back to another since they found it would save their money and time.



Cycling is a good way for our health and good for our environment, too. For single rental users, under two hours, it costs 10 dollars per 30 minutes. But if you are the member and pay with EasyCard, the first 30 minutes costs \$5. Under four hours, every 30 minutes costs 10 dollars. Above 4 hours, every 30 minutes costs 40 dollars. It's good, isn't it?

📖 government 政府 environment 環境 single rental 單次租借

- (B) 35. What's the main idea of the reading?
- (A) Riding a bike costs a lot of money.
 (B) Bike sharing is a healthy way for people and visitors to experience the city.
 (C) Bike sharing is a way for people in Taipei to save money.
 (D) Riding a bike is very popular in Paris and London.
- (A) 36. According to the reading, who is probably a commuter? 📖 probably 可能
- (A) Daniel. He works in Taipei Government.
 (B) Eva. She wants to buy YouBike.
 (C) Debby. She needs to walk around the city as fast as possible.
 (D) Tom. His house is between a museum and a train station.
- (A) 37. Which is true about YouBike?
- (A) The first 30 minutes costs less for the EasyCard members.
 (B) Taipei is the first city to start the program of bike sharing.
 (C) Travelers like to rent bikes to find the beauties of the city because they rent for longer and they could pay the less.
 (D) Cycling will cost you some money and you can rent a bike everywhere.
 Remember to pay in cash. The Taipei or Taoyuan Government will donate

- some money for the poor people. Ride more and you can help more people.
- (D) 38. Every morning I need to spend 30 minutes walking to school but now I can choose another way to school. How exciting! But I left my EasyCard at my grandmother's house when I visited her last week and I couldn't get it back until next week. So I can't use my card to get the bike. How much should I pay for bike renting this week?
- (A) Free (B) 10 dollars (C) 30 dollars (D) 50 dollars

(39-40)

Do you have enough sleep? Sleep is very important and even more important than food. A person with no sleep will die faster than a person without eating. If you go to sleep 12 hours late, it will take your body about three weeks to return to normal. We spend about a third of our lives in sleep. That is about 121 days a year!

How much sleep do we need? We are all different. A baby needs 16 hours of sleep every day. Children from 6 to 12 years old need about 10 to 12 hours of sleep. Teenagers need 9 to 10 hours of sleep. An adult needs about 7 to 8 hours a night. The sleep time people over 50 need goes down to 6.5 hours a night.

Most people have some nights when they cannot sleep. The name of this problem is insomnia. Some people say, "I didn't sleep all night." But that is not really true. They may sleep lightly and wake up several times. In the morning, they only think they were awake all night. This is not a new problem. Many famous people have insomnia. Some of these people have special ideas to sleep. King Louis XIV of France had 413 beds and hoped to fall asleep in one of them!

📖 normal 常態, lightly 稍微地, awake 清醒的, asleep 想睡的

- (C) 39. How much sleep do we need?
- (A) We need to sleep 12 hours a day.
 (B) We need to sleep 121 days a year.
 (C) The number of hours is different for everyone.
 (D) We don't need too much sleep.
- (A) 40. Which is true?
- (A) We need less sleep as we get older.
 (B) You can eat more and you don't need to sleep too much.
 (C) Insomnia can help you sleep well all night.
 (D) King Louis helped people to fall asleep.

(26-29) 將 A-D 的句子填入文章中適當的位置

A Trip to Lanyu

Uncle Salang, my dad's friend, lives on the east side of Lanyu. Last month, he asked us whether we wanted to pay him a visit or not. 26.C This sounded like a great chance to visit Lanyu, so we took a trip there and stayed for four days.

On the night before the trip, I was too excited to fall asleep. The next day when we got to the beach on Lanyu, I jumped into the sea right away. The sea water was so clear that I could see all kinds of sea animals. 27.A On the second and third day, we went fishing and boat rowing. At the bay, I saw a row of colorful boats shining in the sun. The sight was too beautiful to put into words. It was a wonderful experience.

On the last day of our trip, we went to the Flying Fish Festival. At the festival, people sang and danced beautifully. 28. D After the festival, Uncle Salang asked us if we had a good time. Of course we did. We enjoyed every moment on Lanyu.

29. B I am glad we took the trip. Four days wasn't long enough to see everything on Lanyu. I hope to visit the island again.

- (A) I felt like a fish when I was snorkeling.
- (B) The trip was wonderful, and I will never forget it.
- (C) He said that he could show us around the island and we could go to the Flying Fish Festival.
- (D) I was touched by their singing and dancing.

(30-32)

Beck: What are you watching?

Jessica: A video about Michelle Obama.

Beck: Boring! Let's go outside and have fun.

Jessica: Don't say that. Don't you know that she is the first African-American First Lady? Besides, she is also a lawyer and a writer. We should learn from her.

Fiona: Then tell us what we can learn from the video?

Jessica: Well, the video is called "Michelle Obama's 10 Rules for Success". If we follow these rules, perhaps one day we can be successful.

Beck: Sounds great! I want to be successful. Please tell me what to do.

Jessica: First, you need to keep moving forward. You should never be stopped by your problems.

Fiona: That makes sense. And then?

Jessica: Be true to yourself and work hard. Don't be afraid to fail.

Beck: It's easier said than done. She's the First Lady. She is married to the most powerful man in the US. Of course she can do everything she wants.

Fiona: That's not true. I heard that she comes from a common family and both of her parents were just workers. She went to university because of her hard work.

Jessica: And she has done a lot of things since she moved to the White House. She grows a lot of vegetables in the White House Kitchen Garden to help people in the US learn where food is from and how they can eat healthy food.

Beck: What a touching story! Tell me more about her.

Jessica: No problem. By the way, I'm hungry, so let's eat something before learning more about her.

Beck: Sure!

Fiona: I've made some sandwiches. You two can have some.

Jessica: Great! Thanks!

B30. What do you think these three teenagers will do next?

- (A) They will go out and have some fun.
- (B) They will have some snacks and watch the video together.
- (C) They will visit this African-American First Lady.

(D) They will be stopped by their problems.

B31. What is true about the video Jessica is watching?

- (A) People can learn how to become the First Lady from the video.
- (B) It tells people what to do if they want to be successful.
- (C) Everyone can certainly be successful after he or she watches the video.
- (D) It's about how to have more fun outside with your friends.

A32. What is NOT true about these three teenagers?

- (A) Fiona knew nothing about Michelle Obama at first.
- (B) Beck is touched by Michelle Obama's story.
- (C) Jessica has already known a lot about the White House Kitchen Garden.
- (D) They are all interested in what Michelle Obama can teach them.

(33-35)

Have you ever heard of UAV? What is a UAV? UAV stands for unmanned aerial vehicle. An unmanned aerial vehicle (UAV), commonly known as a drone, is an aircraft without a person on it. UAVs are often used for missions that are too dangerous or dirty for real people. They were first used by soldiers to fight in a war. Then people found them convenient to use in many different ways, such as taking photographs high in the air, delivering packages people buy online, or helping scientists study the weather.

Today drones are so common that they can be easily bought on the Internet. If you want to have one yourself, here's what you need to know. First, you must keep your drone in sight - that is, you must be able to see it with the naked eye. Second, fly it during the day. Enough light makes it easier and safer to fly your drone. Last, but not least, don't fly your drone over anyone without telling him or her. This is because the drone may have a chance to fall down on the person under it, and it will get the person seriously hurt. Keep these in mind, and I believe you will have fun flying your drone.

aircraft 飛行器具 mission 任務 deliver 遞送 the naked eye 肉眼

C33. These four teenagers like flying drones. Who flies a drone in the right way?

- (A) Lucia likes to fly her drone at midnight because she thinks it's more romantic

at that time.

- (B) Emily always flies her drone so far away that she can't see it. She thinks it's very exciting.
- (C) Penny likes to fly her drone on her grandparents' farm because there is often nobody there.
- (D) Jason always flies his drone in the park on Saturday afternoon when there are a lot of people getting exercise there. This way, he can show off his new drone.

A34. According to the article, which is true about UAVs?

- (A) UAVs can help us with dangerous work.
- (B) Now UAVs are only used to fight in wars.
- (C) Scientists first used UAVs to take pictures.
- (D) UAVs are so convenient that we can use them anytime and anywhere.

A35. Which picture may be one of a drone?

(A)



(B)



(C)



(D)



(38~43)

You must 38. me,
I was born on the Net.
I am the social network.

When you get 39. ,

- (A) 38. (A) know (B) have known (C) knew (D) knowing
(B) 39. (A) bore (B) bored (C) boring (D) bored with
(D) 40. (A) won't hear (B) couldn't hear
(C) aren't heard (D) haven't heard
(B) 41. (A) push (B) type (C) read (D) kick
(C) 42. (A) to work (B) working (C) work (D) worked
(B) 43. (A) Meet (B) To meet (C) Meeting (D) Be met

- (C) 44. Who created the song "PPAP"?
(A) Justin Beiber. (B) PAAP. (C) Pico-Taro. (D) Youtube.
(A) 45. According to the dialogue, what does an "earworm" mean?
(A) A song which repeats in a person's mind for a long time.
(B) A bug which stays in a person's ear for a while.
(C) A song that is sung beautifully by a singer.
(D) A popular singer that dances well.
(C) 46. How long has the music video of PPAP become one of the hottest on Youtube so far?
(A) For one year. (B) For one month.

(44~47)

Eric: Hey, Sandy! Help! I can't stop singing this song!
Sandy: What are you singing? Wait a moment, "PAAP"?
Eric: No, it's "PPAP". It is a song created by a Japanese, Piko-Taro.
Sandy: "PPAP"? What's the song about?

(C) For six months. (D) For 40 days.

(A) 47. According to the dialogue, which is true?

- (A) Sandy has never listened to "PPAP" before.
- (B) Piko-Taro is a handsome guy who sings and dances well.
- (C) The melody of "PPAP" is hard to be memorized.
- (D) Sandy thinks "PPAP" is a meaningful song.

(48~51)

Do you use face soaps to wash your face every day? Have you ever heard about "microbeads"? Microbeads are plastic that is very tiny, usually smaller than 2 millimeters. Some of the face soaps include microbeads that is even smaller than 0.5 millimeters. These microbeads are added into face soaps, and the dirt on your face will be removed easier. However, the microbeads are so small that they will go into waterways with the water and pollute the ocean.

Microbeads are good at absorbing toxic substances. As they get into the sea, fish will eat them as their food, and then humans eat these fish. So the toxic substances will enter our body. Because of that, people will have a higher chance to have health problems. The effect of microbeads is huge and serious. Therefore, the governments of many countries started to stop the selling of the products which includes microbeads. In Taiwan, our government hasn't banned this kind of product yet, but we can still takes action by ourselves. For example, don't buy or use face soaps, body wash, and toothpaste that include microbeads. Read the words on the products carefully and see whether they include microbeads or not. Let's save our environment together!

millimeter 公釐	include 包含	remove 除去	absorb 吸收
toxic substances 有毒物質	product 產品	ban 禁止	

(B) 48. What does the word "tiny" mean?

- (A) Huge. (B) Very small. (C) Dirty. (D) Unhealthy.

(B) 49. According to the reading, what are "microbeads" ?

- (A) A healthy food for us to eat.
- (B) Tiny plastic that is not good for our environment.
- (C) A health problem which always happens to humans.
- (D) A kind of fish in the ocean

(C) 50.

Lisa: I always read the words on the products before buying them. I don't want to use anything that will hurt the environment.

Kathy: Neither do I. Protecting our environment is important.

Julie: Really? I only care about whether it is useful or not.

Which person might buy a product that includes microbeads?

- (A) Lisa. (B) Kathy. (C) Julie. (D) None of them.

(B) 51. According to the reading, which is true?

- (A) People can't sell the products with microbeads in Taiwan now.
- (B) Microbeads can be eaten by fish.
- (C) Microbeads are usually bigger than 2 millimeters.
- (D) The problem of microbeads is not serious at all.

(52~55)

A preacher was told by his doctor that he had only a few weeks left to live. He went home, feeling very sad. When his wife heard the bad news, she said to him, "Honey, if there's something I can do to make you happy, tell me. I'll do everything for you."

- (B) 52. What place did the story happened?
(A) In a hospital.
(B) At the preacher's home.
(C) In a church.
(D) In a shoe store.

- (C) 53. The preacher said, "I'm about to go home to be with the God."
What does the sentence mean?
(A) It means the preacher believed in God very much.
(B) It means the preacher's wife was getting married.
(C) It means the preacher would die soon.
(D) It means the preacher's wife made a lot of money.
- (A) 54. Why did the preacher's wife put eggs inside her secret box?
(A) She wanted to know how many times the preacher's sermon were bad.
(B) Her hobby was collecting eggs.
(C) She didn't want her husband to eat eggs.
(D) She made a living by selling the eggs inside her secret box.
- (B) 55. According to the reading, which is NOT true?
(A) The preacher's wife would do everything to make him happy.
(B) The preacher's sermon was really bad for three times over the past forty years.
(C) If there were twelve eggs in the secret box, the preacher's wife would sell them.
(D) The preacher wanted to know what was inside the secret box which belonged to his wife.